

G R A M M A R

OF THE

MODERN SYRIAC LANGUAGE,

AS SPOKEN IN

OROOMIAH, PERSIA,

AND IN

KOORDISTAN.

BY
REV. D. T. STODDARD,
MISSIONARY OF THE AMERICAN BOARD IN PERSIA.

[FROM THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, VOL. V, 1855.]

NEW HAVEN:
FOR THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY,
PRINTED BY B. L. HAMLEN, PRINTER TO YALE COLLEGE.
M D C C C L V.

SOLD BY THE SOCIETY'S AGENTS:
NEW YORK: B. WESTERMANN & CO., 440 BROADWAY;
LONDON: TRÜBNER & CO.; PARIS: BENJ. DUPRAT;
LEIPZIG: F. A. BROCKHAUS.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Pages.
INTRODUCTORY REMARKS,.....	3-8
ORTHOGRAPHY AND ORTHOËPY,.....	9-21
The alphabet, 9 ; vowels, 12 ; modification of vowel-sounds, 16 ; some peculiarities of ܐ, ܶ, ܹ, ܻ, and ܵ, 18 ; tâlkana, 20 ; accent, 20 ; punctuation, 21 ; Nestorian manuscripts, 21.	
ETYMOLOGY,	22-144
Pronouns, 22-27 : personal, 22 ; demonstrative, 22 ; relative, 23 ; interrogative, 24 ; indefinite and distributive, 24 ; suffix, 25 ; reciprocal, 27.	
Verbs, 27-111 : conjugation of ܲܶܶ, 28 ; classes of regular verbs, 34 ; class first, conjugation of ܲܶܶ, 35 ; verb with negative particles, 43 ; list of verbs of class first, 45 ; class second, 51 ; conjugation of ܲܶܶ, 52 ; list of verbs of class second, 57 ; irregular verbs of class first : first radical ܲ, 60 ; second radical ܲ or ܻ, 63 ; second radical ܵ, 66 ; first or second radical ܻ, 66 : third radical ܲ, 68 ; third radical ܵ, 72 ; verbs doubly irregular, 74 ; irregular verbs of class second : verbs of four radicals, 78 ; list of such verbs, 80 ; causative verbs, 87 ; second radical ܵ, 89 ; third radical ܲ, 90 ; third radical ܵ, 91 ; irreg- ular causatives, 92 ; synoptical table of irregular verbs, 94 ; pas- sive voice, 97 ; verbs with suffixes, 102 ; relation of modern to ancient verb, 107.	
Article, 112.	

Nouns , 112–127: gender, 112 : number, 114 ; case, construct and emphatic state, 117 ; derivation of nouns : patrival, 118 ; diminutive, 119 ; abstract, 119 ; verbal, 120 ; nouns from foreign languages, 125 ; composition of nouns, 127.	
Adjectives , 127–131: gender, 127 ; number, 128 ; comparison, 128 ; derivation, 129.	
Numerals , 131–134.	
Adverbs , 134–140: adverbs of place and order, 134 ; of time, 135 ; of manner and quality, 136 ; general remarks, 138.	
Prepositions , 141–143.	
Conjunctions , 144.	
Interjections , 144.	
SYNTAX ,	145–176
Article, 145 ; relation of nouns to nouns, 147 ; adjectives, 149 ; subject and verb, 150 ; predicate nominative, 152 ; substantive verb, 152 ; object of the verb, 158 ; pronouns, 154 ; moods and tenses of verbs : indicative, 158 ; subjunctive, 161 ; subjunctive after particles, 165 ; infinitive, 167 ; participle, 170 ; substantive verb, 170 ; adverbs, 171 ; prepositions, 171 ; conjunctions, 172 ; phrases, 172 ; salutations, 175.	
SPECIMENS of the language, in poetry and prose,	177–180
APPENDIX ,	180a
CORRECTIONS ,	180f



CHRISTIAN
MUSICOLOGICAL
SOCIETY OF INDIA
REG. NO. 118/IV/2016

For further information
regarding this text Please contact:
info@thecmsindia.org
library@thecmsindia.org

Please join the
'CMSI Benefactors Club'
and support the ongoing projects of
Christian Musicological Society Of India

- DIGITAL LIBRARY ● ARAMAIC PROJECT
- DIRECTORY OF CHRISTIAN SONGS
- ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SYRIAC CHANTS
- MUSIC ICONOGRAPHY ● CHRISTIAN ART