



CHRISTIAN  
MUSICOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY OF INDIA

# CHURCH HISTORY

## A SUMMARY

BY

FR. CHRISTOPHER O' MAHONY, O. C. D.,

RE-EDITED BY

FR. DOMINIC O. C. D. - FR. G. VITHAYATHIL

CHRISTIAN  
MUSICOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY OF INDIA

VOL. II

## THE AGE OF REFORMS AND MODERN AGE

PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE OF THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

ALWAYE, KERALA, INDIA

1974.

[www.TheCMSIndia.org](http://www.TheCMSIndia.org)



CHRISTIAN  
MUSICOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY OF INDIA

# CHURCH HISTORY

## A SUMMARY

BY

FR. CHRISTOPHER O' MAHONY, O. C. D.

RE-EDITED BY

FR. DOMINIC O. C. D. – FR. G. VITHAYATHIL

VOL. II

**THE AGE OF REFORMS AND  
MODERN AGE**

CHRISTIAN  
MUSICOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY OF INDIA



PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE OF THEOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

ALWAYE, KERALA, INDIA

1974

[www.TheCMSIndia.org](http://www.TheCMSIndia.org)



# CONTENTS

## EPOCH III (1303–1648)

### THE AGE OF RENAISSANCE AND REFORMS

INTRODUCTION .. .. . 3

PERIOD I. *From the Death of Boniface VIII to Luther's Challenge.*

#### CHAPTER 1. The Popes in Avignon (1305–78)

1. Clement V and the transfer to Avignon .. 6
2. Pope John XXII (1316–1334) .. 9
3. The remaining Avignon Popes .. 11
4. Finances of the Papal Curia .. .. 16

#### CHAPTER II. The Great Schism of the West (1378–1417)

1. The Schism and the solutions proposed .. 18
2. The end of the schism: the Council of Constance 23
3. Consequences of the schism .. .. 27

#### CHAPTER III. Revolutionary Movements

1. John Wyclif and the Lollards .. .. 30
2. John Hus and the revolt in Bohemia .. 33
3. Council of Basel : Zenith of Conciliarism .. 35
4. Council of Ferrara-Florence : Triumph of the Papacy 38



**CHAPTER IV. Ecclesiastical Sciences and the Renaissance**

- |                           |    |    |    |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|
| 1. Decadent Scholasticism | .. | .. | 42 |
| 2. The Great Mystics      | .. | .. | 45 |
| 3. The Renaissance        | .. | .. | 48 |

**CHAPTER V. The Renaissance Popes**

- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| 1. First Renaissance Popes : 1447-1461    | .. | 53 |
| 2. The Triumph of Worldliness : 1471-1521 | .. | 58 |

**CHAPTER VI. Pre-Reformation Reforms**

- |   |    |    |
|---|----|----|
| 1. Reforms among the Religious              | .. | 71 |
| 2. The Reform Movement in the Low Countries | .. | 73 |
| 3. Efforts at Reform in France and Italy    | .. | 76 |
| 4. Reformation in Spain                     | .. | 79 |

**PERIOD II. *From Luther's Challenge to the Peace of Westphalia.***

**CHAPTER I. The Lutheran Reformation**

- |  |    |    |
|--|----|----|
| 1. Luther's early life : 1483-1517                                 | .. | 86 |
| 2. Luther and the Pope   | .. | 92 |
| 3. Lutheran advances in the Emperor's absence<br>(1521-29)         | .. | 95 |
| 4. From the Diet of Augsburg to the Peace of<br>Augsburg (1530-55) | .. | 97 |

**CHAPTER II. The Protest Spreads**

- |  |    |     |
|--|----|-----|
| 1. The Anabaptists   | .. | 101 |
| 2. Protestant expansion in Scandinavia and Eastern<br>Europe | .. | 103 |
| 3. Zwingli and the revolt in Switzerland                     | .. | 104 |
| 4. John Calvin and Protestant beginnings in Geneva           | .. | 105 |
| 5. England breaks with Rome                                  | .. | 109 |



**CHAPTER III. The Council of Trent**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. Towards a General Council .. ..          | 114 |
| 2. Convocation and First Period .. ..       | 115 |
| 3. Second Period: May 1551-April 1552 .. .. | 118 |
| 4. Interval: Marcellus II to Pius IV .. ..  | 119 |
| 5. Third Period: 1562-1563 .. ..            | 121 |

**CHAPTER IV. The Post-Tridentine Popes**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. The Reforming Popes .. ..               | 126 |
| 2. The remaining Popes of the Period .. .. | 129 |

**CHAPTER V. Religious Orders and Congregations**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. The Society of Jesus .. ..                   | 134 |
| 2. Other New Religious Congregations and Orders | 136 |

**CHAPTER VI. Catholicism versus Protestantism  
(1555-1648)**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. The Struggle in Germany .. ..                | 143 |
| 2. Further Struggles in the British Isles .. .. | 146 |
| 3. The Religious Wars in France .. ..           | 150 |
| 4. Situation in Other Countries .. ..           | 152 |

**CHAPTER VII. Catholic Learning, Life and Art**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1. The Progress of Theology .. ..      | 156 |
| 2. Theological Controversies .. ..     | 159 |
| 3. Other Ecclesiastical Sciences .. .. | 162 |
| 4. Christian Life and Art .. ..        | 165 |

**CHAPTER VIII. Missionary Activity**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. The New Era for the Missions .. ..       | 169 |
| 2. The Beginning of Christianity in America | 172 |
| 3. African Missions .. ..                   | 177 |
| 4. Asian Missions .. ..                     | 179 |

**CHAPTER IX. The Church in India**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1. The arrival of the Portuguese and the new<br>centres of Christianity .. .. | 185 |
|---|-----|



xii	Contents	
2.	The Christians of St. Thomas .. .. .	188
3.	North India and Madurai Missions .. .. .	193

## EPOCH IV

### THE MODERN AGE (1648-1974)

INTRODUCTION .. .. .	201
<b>PERIOD I. <i>From the Peace of Westphalia to the French Revolution.</i></b>	
<b>CHAPTER I. The Popes of the Period</b>	
1. Central administration .. .. .	204
2. Seventeenth Century Popes (1644-1700) .. .. .	205
3. The Popes of the XVIIIth Century (1700-1799) .. .. .	208
<b>CHAPTER II. Rome and National Ambitions</b>	
1. France: Gallicanism at the service of Louis XIV .. .. .	212
2. Febronius and German episcopalism .. .. .	217
3. Hapsburg Regalism: Josephism .. .. .	220
4. Regalism in Spain and Portugal .. .. .	224
<b>CHAPTER III. Jansenism and Quietism</b>	
1. Towards Jansenism .. .. .	227
2. The Dogmatic aspect .. .. .	230
3. The Moral aspect: first phase .. .. .	232
4. The Moral aspect: second phase .. .. .	234
5. Quietism .. .. .	237
<b>CHAPTER IV. The Enlightenment</b>	
1. The Origin of the Enlightenment .. .. .	242
2. The Enlightenment in progress .. .. .	247



## Contents

xiii

3. The effects of the Enlightenment .. .. 252
4. Freemasonry .. .. 253

### CHAPTER V. Christian Life and Learning

1. Sacred Sciences .. .. 255
2. The Pastoral and Religious Life of the Church 258
3. The Suppression of the Jesuits .. .. 262

### CHAPTER VI. Separated Brethren

1. Orthodox Churches in the East .. .. 266
2. The Russian Orthodox Church .. .. 268
3. Protestantism on the Continent .. .. 271
4. The English Scene .. .. 272
5. The Pietist Movement .. .. 274
6. Missionary Beginnings .. .. 276
7. Catholic Eastern Hierarchies among the separated Brethren .. .. 277

### CHAPTER VII. The Mission Field

1. New elements .. .. 281
2. Asian Missions .. .. 284
3. Missions in America .. .. 286

### CHAPTER VIII. The Church in India

1. South India Missions .. .. 290
2. The creation of Apostolic Vicariates .. .. 292
3. The Catholic Syrians .. .. 296
4. The Jacobites Syrian Orthodox .. .. 297
5. Protestantism in India .. .. 299

### PERIOD II. *From the French Revolution to Pope Paul VI*

#### CHAPTER I. The Church and the French Revolution

1. The first ten years (1789-1799) .. .. 301
2. Napoleon Bonapart and the Church .. .. 307



**CHAPTER II. Modern Popes**

- |                    |    |    |    |     |
|--------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. Embattled Popes | .. | .. | .. | 313 |
| 2. Prisoner Popes  | .. | .. | .. | 315 |

**CHAPTER III. The Church in Continental Europe**

- |  |    |    |    |     |
|--|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. The Church in France                    | .. | .. | .. | 320 |
| 2. Church and State in Spain and Portugal  | .. | .. | .. | 323 |
| 3. The Church and the Unification of Italy | .. | .. | .. | 327 |
| 4. The Church in Germany                   | .. | .. | .. | 332 |
| 5. The remaining West European countries   | .. | .. | .. | 336 |

**CHAPTER IV. The Church in English-Speaking Countries**

- |  |    |    |    |     |
|--|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. The Church in Ireland                   | .. | .. | .. | 339 |
| 2. Catholic revival in Great Britain       | .. | .. | .. | 341 |
| 3. The Church in the U. S. A.              | .. | .. | .. | 344 |
| 4. The Church in Canada                    | .. | .. | .. | 347 |
| 5. The Church in Australia and New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 348 |

**CHAPTER V. The Church in Latin America**

- |                                      |    |    |    |     |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. Mexico and Central America        | .. | .. | .. | 351 |
| 2. South America                     | .. | .. | .. | 353 |
| 3. A united front to common problems | .. | .. | .. | 357 |

**CHAPTER VI. Missions in Asia and Africa**

- |                           |    |    |    |     |
|---------------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. The great re-awakening | .. | .. | .. | 360 |
| 2. The Church in Asia     | .. | .. | .. | 362 |
| 3. The Church in Africa   | .. | .. | .. | 368 |

**CHAPTER VII. Christianity in India**

- |                                    |    |    |    |     |
|------------------------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| 1. Re-organization of the Missions | .. | .. | .. | 373 |
| 2. Missionary activity             | .. | .. | .. | 375 |
| 3. The Syrian Catholics            | .. | .. | .. | 378 |
| 4. The Syro Malankara Hierarchy    | .. | .. | .. | 380 |
| 5. The Church in India Today       | .. | .. | .. | 381 |
| 6. Separated Brethren              | .. | .. | .. | 383 |





## Contents

xv

### CHAPTER VIII. Theological Thought

1. Theology before Vatican I	..	..	390
2. The Syllabus of Errors	..	..	394
3. Vatican Council I	..	..	395
4. Theology under Pope Leo XIII	..	..	398
5. The Modernist Crisis	..	..	401
6. Contemporary trends	..	..	403

### CHAPTER IX. Christian Life

1. Religious life	..	..	407
2. The Church's worship and devotions	..	..	409
3. From Charity to Social Justice	..	..	414
4. Ecumenical Movement	..	..	417

### CHAPTER X. Three Popes and a Council

1. Pope Pius XII (1939-1958)	..	..	422
2. Pope John XXIII (1958-1963)	..	..	425
3. Vatican Council II. — Pope Paul VI (1963)	..	..	428
4. Post – Conciliar years	..	..	433

### APPENDIX

I. Ecumenical Councils	..	..	439
II. List of Popes	..	..	439
III. For Further Reading	..	..	440

INDEX OF NAMES	..	..	451
----------------	----	----	-----



CHRISTIAN  
MUSICOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY OF INDIA  
REG. NO. 118/IV/2016

For further information  
regarding this text Please contact:

*info@thecmsindia.org*

*library@thecmsindia.org*

---

Please join the  
'CMSI Benefactors Club'  
and support the ongoing projects of  
Christian Musicological Society Of India

---

- DIGITAL LIBRARY      • ARAMAIC PROJECT
- DIRECTORY OF CHRISTIAN SONGS
- ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SYRIAC CHANTS
- MUSIC ICONOGRAPHY      • CHRISTIAN ART